

Teaching Staffs.—Between the school years ended in 1940 and 1960 the number of teachers in the publicly controlled schools in the ten provinces increased 89 p.c. from 78,017 to 147,688. The number of men teachers increased 98 p.c. and the number of women teachers 86 p.c.

In 1960, in the nine provinces outside of Quebec, 78.4 p.c. of the teachers had at least senior matriculation and one year of professional training, and an additional 11.9 p.c. had one year less schooling. Median experience in the eight provinces outside of Ontario and Quebec has slowly increased from 6.8 years in 1940 to 8.5 years in 1960, despite the large numbers of new teachers each year. Many of these have been recruited by the cities, where the median experience has declined from a high of 15.1 years in 1940 to 10.4 years in 1958 and 9.8 years in 1960.

Between 1940 and 1960, median salaries for all teachers in the nine provinces other than Quebec increased from \$865 to \$4,055, while that for teachers in one-room schools increased from \$632 to \$2,912. The annual rate of increase in the median, beginning with a modest 2 p.c. in 1945, accelerated year by year to reach 6 p.c. in 1954, decreased slightly to 5 p.c. in 1958 and then increased to 8 p.c. in 1959.

5.—Teachers and Principals in Publicly Controlled Elementary and Secondary Schools, School Year 1959-60

Province	Number	Median Salary	Median Experience	Fully Qualified ¹	University Graduates	
		\$	yrs.	p.c.	p.c.	
TEACHING ELEMENTARY GRADES²						
Newfoundland.....	M.	1,021	1,672	2.0	18.5	5.6
	F.	2,335	2,165	3.4	10.8	2.3
Prince Edward Island.....	M.	76	2,210	3.8	13.2	5.3
	F.	715	2,125	7.2	8.3	1.0
Nova Scotia.....	M.	427	3,236	6.9	80.1	36.2
	F.	4,546	2,605	10.1	60.5	9.5
New Brunswick.....	M.	464	2,764	2.8	43.5	22.2
	F.	3,827	2,323	7.8	21.5	2.9
Ontario.....	M.	7,689	4,425	6.5	86.8	21.7
	F.	27,434	3,616	7.5	80.7	5.1
Manitoba.....	M.	1,013	3,676	5.8	78.9	21.8
	F.	4,046	3,544	7.8	78.9	6.9
Saskatchewan.....	M.	1,565	3,805	7.1	97.3	9.0
	F.	4,942	3,672	8.1	94.8	2.3
Alberta.....	M.	1,521	4,761	7.9	89.3	33.8
	F.	6,581	4,071	8.7	83.1	7.2
British Columbia.....	M.	2,464	5,167	7.0	90.7	36.3
	F.	5,422	4,480	7.7	84.6	11.8

For footnotes, see end of table.